

开头总结过渡

Introduction, conclusion, transitions

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• Organization

- Logical sequence
- Introduction, conclusion, transitions

- Organization设计原理
- 考题维度：
 - 写作特点
 - 语法结构
- 训练前提：
 - 文章结构观念
 - 阅读归纳能力

- Organization难度：

- 难度较高，对英语综合素质要求偏高

- 考察能力点：

- 英语速读能力、阅读归纳能力、逻辑推理能力

- 难点：

- 无法凭单独语法点训练达到能力要求，需要单句与句群之间的结构观念、句间逻辑连接词的使用、段间归纳概括的能力

- 考频：

- transition考察题目偏多, introduction和conclusion考察题目偏少

• Introduction

- 引起阅读兴趣
- 清晰表达段落中心意思或全文中心意思
- 表现出作者的态度和情感倾向
- 有些段首（尾）的句子起到承上启下的连接作用

• Conclusion

- 对文章观点的梳理
- 对之前细节内容的总结
- 也可能全段的中心句在全文最末

• Transition

- 顺序：可以通过时间状语的先后顺序、事件逻辑顺序来判断；
- 转折：该类逻辑属于常考内容；
- 递进或强调：进一步说明作者意图或者解释作者观点；
- 因果：判断事物的发展、处事行为逻辑等；
- 比较：前后文有形成对比的态度、事件、过程或观点等。

- 易错逻辑词：
- nevertheless VS. however VS. instead
- The whale shark is the largest fish in today' s ocean; **nevertheless**, it presents no threat to humans.
- We thought the figures were correct; **however**, we have discovered some errors.
- We should not look down upon them; **instead**, we should help them.

- 易错逻辑词：
- indeed, in fact
- 后一句对前一句的进一步强调
- It is perfectly acceptable to criticize the ideas of others. **In fact**, examining ideas under the bright light of careful scrutiny is central to higher education.
- We have nothing against diversity; **indeed**, we want more of it.

- 易错逻辑词：
- To these ends / To this end
- We need to cut costs if we're going to stay in business. To this end, I suggest a suspension of bonus.
- By the same token :
- If you give up exercise, your muscles shrink and fat increases. By the same token, if you expend more energy, you will lose fat.

- *Whey to go*
- Nutritionists consider Greek yogurt to be a healthy food: it is an excellent source of calcium and protein, serves to be a digestive aid, and it contains few calories in its unsweetened low- and non-fat forms. Greek yogurt is slightly lower in sugar and carbohydrates than conventional yogurt is. 【9】 Also, because it is more concentrated, Greek yogurt contains slightly more protein per serving, thereby helping people stay satiated for longer periods of time. These health benefits have prompted Greek yogurt' s recent surge in popularity.

- A) Also,
- B) In other words,
- C) Therefore,
- D) For instance,

- *The Consolations of Philosophy*
- Long viewed by many as the stereotypical useless major, **philosophy** is now being seen by many students and prospective employers as in fact a very useful and practical major, offering students a host of transferable skills with relevance to the modern workplace. **【34】** In broad terms, philosophy is the study of meaning and the values underlying thought and behavior. But more pragmatically, the discipline encourages students to analyze complex material, question conventional beliefs, and express thoughts in a concise manner.

- A) In broad terms,
- B) For example,
- C) In contrast,
- D) Nevertheless,

- *The Consolations of Philosophy*

- Because philosophy teaching students not what to think but how to think, the age-old discipline offers consistently useful tools for academic and professional achievement.

【37】 A 1994 survey concluded that only 18 percent of American colleges required at least one philosophy course. Moreover, between 1992 and 1996, more than 400 independent philosophy departments were eliminated from institutions.

- Which choice most effectively sets up the information that follows?
- A) Consequently, philosophy students have been receiving an increasing number of job offers.
- B) Therefore, because of the evidence, colleges increased their offerings in philosophy.
- C) Notwithstanding the attractiveness of this course of study, students have resisted majoring in philosophy.
- D) However, despite its many utilitarian benefits, colleges have not always supported the study of philosophy.

- ***Tiny Exhibit, Big Impact***
- The first time I visited the Art Institute of Chicago, I expected to be impressed by its famous large paintings. 【12】 On one hand, I couldn't wait to view painter Georges Seurat's 10-foot-wide *A Sunday Afternoon on the Island of La Grande Jatte* in its full size. It took me by surprise, then, when my favorite exhibit at the museum was one of its tiniest; the Thorne Miniature Rooms.
- A) NO CHANGE
- B) For instance,
- C) However,
- D) Similarly,

- *Librarians Help Navigate in the Digital Age*
- Public libraries in the United States have experienced reductions in their operating funds due to cuts imposed at the federal, state, and local government levels. [2] However, library staffing has been cut by almost four percent since 2008, and the demand for librarians continues to decrease, even though half of public libraries report that they have an insufficient number of staff to meet their patrons' needs.
- A) NO CHANGE
- B) Consequently,
- C) Nevertheless,
- D) Previously,

- ***Environmentalist Otters***
- With sea otters to keep the population of sea urchins in check, kelp forests can flourish...Without sea otters present, [25] nevertheless, kelp forests run the danger of becoming barren stretches of coastal wasteland known as urchin barrens.
- A) NO CHANGE
- B) however,
- C) hence,
- D) likewise,

- *Ghost Mural*
- He painted the mural' s first two sections, featuring images of ..., during the day. [2] Also, to avoid scrutiny, Siqueiros painted the final section of the mural, the centerpiece, at night.
- A) NO CHANGE
- B) However,
- C) Although,
- D) Moreover,

- ***Creating Worlds: A Career in Game Design***

- A designer must generate extensive documentation and explain his or her ideas clearly in order to ensure that ... all share the same vision. [39] Likewise, anyone considering a career as a video game designer must be a skilled writer and speaker.
- A) NO CHANGE
- B) Nevertheless,
- C) Consequently,
- D) However,

◆ 课堂内容回顾

Thanks

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