

# 语言风格和语气 Style and tone

陈慧琳

- Effective language use

- Precision
- Concision
- Style and tone
- Syntax

- What are style and tone?
- **Style:** the manner of expression
- **Tone:** the attitude, mood, or sentiments revealed by the style
- **Point of view:** the stance revealed by the style and the tone of the writing
- They are determined by choice of words, sentence structures, and rhetorical techniques.

- 常见问法：
- Which choice best maintains the **sentence pattern** established in the first part of the sentence?
- Which choice most closely **maintains/matches the stylistic pattern** established in the first part of the sentence?
- Which choice best maintains the **tone** of the passage?

- Students need to:
- choose appropriate words
- choose appropriate sentence structure
- use the right rhetorical techniques

- One of the most unique examples in this category is the Culinary Institute of America, founded in 1946 to offer a novel curriculum for learning cooking stuff.
- A) NO CHANGE
- B) a new bunch of courses in the culinary arts.
- C) an unprecedented curriculum in the culinary arts.
- D) a never-been-done-before batch of classes on cooking.

- To sustain faculty through scholarly debates, Jefferson included dining halls in his design, referring to them as “hotels.”
- A) NO CHANGE
- B) keep them fueled up while they were talking heatedly
- C) fill them up so they could chat a bit about scholarly issues
- D) make sure they could keep up school discussions

- While worrisome, the decline of traditional print media could not entail the end of investigative journalism.
- Which choice most effectively suggests that the “end of investigative journalism” is a real possibility but one that can be prevented?
- A) NO CHANGE
- B) need
- C) will
- D) must



- An overwhelming number of public libraries also report that they provide help with electronic government resources related to income taxes, law troubles, and retirement programs.
- A) NO CHANGE
- B) legal issues,
- C) concerns related to law courts,
- D) matters for the law courts,

- The room is simple but spacious, with a small sink and counter **along** one wall, a cast-iron wood stove and some hanging pots and pans **against** another wall, and a small table under a window of the third wall.
- Which choice most closely matches the stylistic pattern established earlier in the sentence?
- A) NO CHANGE
- B) a small table is under the third wall's window.
- C) the third wall has a window and small table.
- D) the third wall has a small table against it and a window.

## ◆ 课堂内容回顾

# Thanks

新东方旗下官方网络课堂