句法（综合使用）
Syntax

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- Effective language use
  - Precision
  - Concision
  - Style and tone
  - Syntax

On Syntax questions, you'll be asked how two or more sentences can be combined to improve flow or cohesion or to achieve another rhetorical goal.

- 提问方式：

- Which choice most effectively combines the sentences at the underlined portion?

- In context, which choice best combines the underlined sentences?

- Which choice most effectively combines the underlined sentences?

- 正确选项原则：

- 1. 逻辑正确
- 结合上下文选择恰当的逻辑词，且不增/改逻辑

- 2. 简洁
- 词 > 短语 > 从句 > 并列句
- 主动比被动好
- 代词少

- 3. 分清主次信息
- 主要含义放主句，次要含义放从句

- 4. 无语法错误

- Typically, the ice sheet begins to show evidence of thawing in late <u>summer. This follows</u> several weeks of higher temperatures.

- Typically, the ice sheet begins to show evidence of thawing in late summer. This follows several weeks of higher temperatures.

- Which choice most effectively combines the sentences at the underlined portion?
- A) summer, following
- B) summer, and this thawing follows
- C) summer, and such thawing follows
- D) summer and this evidence follows

- 合并后常见形式：

- SVO, doing
- SVO and VO
- SVO, which VO
- SVO, 同位语 or 同位语+修饰
  （n + that/which VO）

- In 2013, Yellowstone had more than 3 million <u>tourists. They spent</u> a total of nearly $380 million in and around the park.

- Which choice most effectively combines the sentences at the underlined portion?

- A) tourists, the ones who spent

- B) tourists; spent was

- C) tourists, who spent

- D) tourists, but they spent

- The street is a sea of <u>red. Red is</u> the traditional Chinese color of luck and happiness.

- Which choice most effectively combines the sentences at the underlined portion?
- A) red,
- B) red; in addition, red is
- C) red; in other words, red is
- D) red, the color; that is

- 两句话有深层逻辑、侧重

1. 加入连词：
SVO. SVO —— SVO, conj SVO

2. 把一句话插入另一句话中：
SVO. SVO —— S, doing/which vo, VO

- <u>The waves encounter the theater's seats. As this happens,</u> sounds with frequencies lower than 500 hertz are significantly dampened while higher-frequency sounds are reflected with little diminution.

- Which choice most effectively combines the sentences at the underlined portion?

- A) After an encounter between the waves and the theater's seats,

- B) When the waves encounter the theater's seats,

- C) The waves happen to encounter the theater's seats, and

- D) The waves encounter the theater's seats—thus,

- In fact, librarians' training now includes courses on research and Internet search methods. Many of whom teach classes in Internet navigation, database and software use, and digital information literacy.

- In fact, librarians' training now includes courses on research and Internet search methods. Many of whom teach classes in Internet navigation, database and software use, and digital information literacy.

- Which choice most effectively combines the underlined sentences?

- A) In fact, librarians' training now includes courses on research and Internet search methods; many librarians teach classes in Internet navigation, database and software use, and digital information literacy is taught by them.

- B) In fact, many librarians, whose training now includes courses on research and Internet search methods, teach classes in Internet navigation, database and software use, and digital information literacy.

- In fact, librarians' training now includes courses on research and Internet search methods. Many of whom teach classes in Internet navigation, database and software use, and digital information literacy.

- C) Training now includes courses on research and Internet search methods; many librarians, in fact, are teaching classes in Internet navigation, database and software use, and digital information literacy.

- D) Including courses on research and Internet search methods in their training is, in fact, why many librarians teach classes in Internet navigation, database and software use, and digital information literacy.

课堂内容回顾

Thanks

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