

新东方在线
SAT 文法全程班
(基础班和强化班)

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引入 考试基本情况介绍

一、SAT 考试整体情况介绍

1. SAT 考试基本信息

Component	Time Allotted (min.)	Number of Questions/ Tasks
Reading	65	52
Writing and Language		
Math		
Essay (optional)		
Total		

2. SAT 考试分数计算

- 1) 1 COMPOSITE SCORE:
- 2) 2 AREA SCORES:
- 3) 3 TEST SCORES:
- 4) 2 CROSS-TEST SCORES:
- 5) 7 SUBSCORES:

3. SAT 考试出分目标

1300 – 1350:

1400 – 1450:

1500+:

4. Raw Score 分数对应表

RAW SCORE CONVERSION TABLE 1				SECTION AND TEST SCORES			
Raw Score (# of correct answers)	Math Section Score	Reading Test Score	Writing and Language Test Score	Raw Score (# of correct answers)	Math Section Score	Reading Test Score	Writing and Language Test Score
0	200	10	10	30	530	28	29
1	200	10	10	31	540	28	30
2	210	10	10	32	550	29	30
3	230	11	10	33	560	29	31
4	240	12	11	34	560	30	32
5	260	13	12	35	570	30	32
6	280	14	13	36	580	31	33
7	290	15	13	37	590	31	34
8	310	15	14	38	600	32	34
9	320	16	15	39	600	32	35
10	330	17	16	40	610	33	36
11	340	17	16	41	620	33	37
12	360	18	17	42	630	34	38
13	370	19	18	43	640	35	39
14	380	19	19	44	650	35	40
15	390	20	19	45	660	36	
16	410	20	20	46	670	37	
17	420	21	21	47	670	37	
18	430	21	21	48	680	38	
19	440	22	22	49	690	38	
20	450	22	23	50	700	39	
21	460	23	23	51	710	40	
22	470	23	24	52	730	40	
23	480	24	25	53	740		
24	480	24	25	54	750		
25	490	25	26	55	760		
26	500	25	26	56	780		
27	510	26	27	57	790		
28	520	26	28	58	800		
29	520	27	28				

5.SAT 备考参考书

- 1) SAT 官方指南
- 2) SAT 官方线上练习 – 可汗学院: <https://www.khanacademy.org/>
- 3) SAT 历年试题

二、SAT 文法单项介绍

1. 文法考试形式和指令

Writing and Language Test

35 MINUTES, 44 QUESTIONS

Turn to Section 2 of your answer sheet to answer the questions in this section.

DIRECTIONS

Each passage below is accompanied by a number of questions. For some questions, you will consider how the passage might be revised to improve the expression of ideas. For other questions, you will consider how the passage might be edited to correct errors in sentence structure, usage, or punctuation. A passage or a question may be accompanied by one or more graphics (such as a table or graph) that you will consider as you make revising and editing decisions.

Some questions will direct you to an underlined portion of a passage. Other questions will direct you to a location in a passage or ask you to think about the passage as a whole.

After reading each passage, choose the answer to each question that most effectively improves the quality of writing in the passage or that makes the passage conform to the conventions of standard written English. Many questions include a "NO CHANGE" option. Choose that option if you think the best choice is to leave the relevant portion of the passage as it is.

Questions 1-11 are based on the following passage.

A Necessary Resource for Science

In the winter of 1968, scientists David Schindler and Gregg Brunskill poured nitrates and phosphates into Lake 1 227, this is one of the 58 freshwater bodies that compose Canada's remotely located Experimental Lakes Area. Schindler and Brunskill were contaminating the water not out of malice but in the name of research. While deliberately adding chemical compounds to a lake may seem 2 destructive and irresponsible, this method of experimenting is sometimes the most effective way to influence policy and save the environment from even more damaging pollution.

1

A) NO CHANGE
B) 227. Which is one
C) 227. One
D) 227, one

2

A) NO CHANGE
B) destructive, and irresponsible this method
C) destructive and, irresponsible, this method
D) destructive and irresponsible this method,

22

CONTINUE

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2. 时间与篇章

Writing and Language	Number	
Time Allotted	35mins	8mins each
Passage Word Count	1700 words 4 passages	
Total Questions	44 questions	

3. 话题

Passage Contents		
Careers	1 passage	11 questions
	1 passage	11 questions
	1 passage	11 questions
	1 passage	11 questions

4. 体裁

Text Types	
Argument	1-2 passages
	1-2 passages
	1 passage
Text and Graphical Complexity	
Text Complexity	
Graphical Data	

5. 考点

1) Expression of Ideas:

-Development

-Organization

-Effective language use

2) Standard English Convention:

-Sentence structure

-Conventions of usage

-Conventions of punctuation

6. SAT 官方指南第一套 文法部分 第一个篇章练习(如下)

OG1 Section2 Passage1

2

2

Writing and Language Test

35 MINUTES, 44 QUESTIONS

Turn to Section 2 of your answer sheet to answer the questions in this section.

DIRECTIONS

Each passage below is accompanied by a number of questions. For some questions, you will consider how the passage might be revised to improve the expression of ideas. For other questions, you will consider how the passage might be edited to correct errors in sentence structure, usage, or punctuation. A passage or a question may be accompanied by one or more graphics (such as a table or graph) that you will consider as you make revising and editing decisions.

Some questions will direct you to an underlined portion of a passage. Other questions will direct you to a location in a passage or ask you to think about the passage as a whole.

After reading each passage, choose the answer to each question that most effectively improves the quality of writing in the passage or that makes the passage conform to the conventions of standard written English. Many questions include a "NO CHANGE" option. Choose that option if you think the best choice is to leave the relevant portion of the passage as it is.

Questions 1-11 are based on the following passage.

Whey to Go

Greek yogurt—a strained form of cultured yogurt—has grown enormously in popularity in the United States since it was first introduced in the country in the late 1980s.

From 2011 to 2012 alone, sales of Greek yogurt in the US increased by 50 percent. The resulting increase in Greek yogurt production has forced those involved in the business to address the detrimental effects that the yogurt-making process may be having on the environment. Fortunately, farmers and others in the

2

2

Greek yogurt business have found many methods of controlling and eliminating most environmental threats. Given these solutions as well as the many health benefits of the food, the advantages of Greek yogurt **1** outdo the potential drawbacks of its production.

[1] The main environmental problem caused by the production of Greek yogurt is the creation of acid whey as a by-product. [2] Because it requires up to four times more milk to make than conventional yogurt does, Greek yogurt produces larger amounts of acid whey, which is difficult to dispose of. [3] To address the problem of disposal, farmers have found a number of uses for acid whey. [4] They can add it to livestock feed as a protein **2** supplement, and people can make their own Greek-style yogurt at home by straining regular yogurt. [5] If it is improperly introduced into the environment, acid-whey runoff **3** can pollute waterways, depleting the oxygen content of streams and rivers as it decomposes. [6] Yogurt manufacturers, food **4** scientists; and government officials are also working together to develop additional solutions for reusing whey. **5**

1

- A) NO CHANGE
- B) defeat
- C) outperform
- D) outweigh

2

Which choice provides the most relevant detail?

- A) NO CHANGE
- B) supplement and convert it into gas to use as fuel in electricity production.
- C) supplement, while sweet whey is more desirable as a food additive for humans.
- D) supplement, which provides an important element of their diet.

3

- A) NO CHANGE
- B) can pollute waterway's,
- C) could have polluted waterways,
- D) has polluted waterway's,

4

- A) NO CHANGE
- B) scientists: and
- C) scientists, and
- D) scientists, and,

5

To make this paragraph most logical, sentence 5 should be placed

- A) where it is now.
- B) after sentence 1.
- C) after sentence 2.
- D) after sentence 3.

2

2

6 Though these conservation methods can be costly and time-consuming, they are well worth the effort. Nutritionists consider Greek yogurt to be a healthy food: it is an excellent source of calcium and protein, serves 7 to be a digestive aid, and 8 it contains few calories in its unsweetened low- and non-fat forms. Greek yogurt is slightly lower in sugar and carbohydrates than conventional yogurt is. 9 Also, because it is more concentrated, Greek yogurt contains slightly more protein per serving, thereby helping people stay

6

The writer is considering deleting the underlined sentence. Should the writer do this?

- A) Yes, because it does not provide a transition from the previous paragraph.
- B) Yes, because it fails to support the main argument of the passage as introduced in the first paragraph.
- C) No, because it continues the explanation of how acid whey can be disposed of safely.
- D) No, because it sets up the argument in the paragraph for the benefits of Greek yogurt.

7

- A) NO CHANGE
- B) as
- C) like
- D) for

8

- A) NO CHANGE
- B) containing
- C) contains
- D) will contain

9

- A) NO CHANGE
- B) In other words,
- C) Therefore,
- D) For instance,

2

2

10 satiated for longer periods of time. These health benefits have prompted Greek yogurt's recent surge in popularity. In fact, Greek yogurt can be found in an increasing number of products such as snack food and frozen desserts. Because consumers reap the nutritional benefits of Greek yogurt and support those who make and sell 11 it, therefore farmers and businesses should continue finding safe and effective methods of producing the food.

10

- A) NO CHANGE
- B) fulfilled
- C) complacent
- D) sufficient

11

- A) NO CHANGE
- B) it, farmers
- C) it, so farmers
- D) it: farmers

* 注：具体讲解可见 官方指南第一套讲解视频

Standard English Convention

第一部分 Sentence Structure

1.1 句子五大基本类型

- 1) 主语+谓语
- 2) 主语+谓语+宾语
- 3) _____
- 4) _____
- 5) _____

1.2 句子成分

- 主语
- 谓语
- _____
- _____
- _____
- _____
- _____

Sentence Boundaries

1.3 Sentence fragments

1.4 Run-on

1.3 Sentence fragments

1.3.1 定义：

1.3.2 识别错误类型并修改：

- 1) Dr. Jack having disproved a widely accepted theory of physics.
- 2) Our flight missed.
- 3) Several of the forest fires that occurred last summer which were because people are careless.
- 4) Harper Lee's first novel, which was published in 1960 by J.B. Lippincott, and translated into editions in over forty languages.
- 5) When experts say that for some people improper diet and lack of exercise contribute to the onset of the disease.

1.3.3 练习：

- Because philosophy teaching students not what to think but how to think, the age-old discipline offers consistently useful tools for academic and professional achievement.
- A) NO CHANGE
- B) teaches
- C) to teach
- D) and teaching
- The watercolors it has on display by the museum represent the era when Japan's emergence

from feudalism and isolation inspired its artists to explore new themes and techniques.

- A) NO CHANGE
- B) that it, the museum, is displaying represents the era of
- C) on display at the museum represent the era when
- D) displayed at the museum representing the era when

1.3.4 错误类型：

- 1) _____
- 2) _____
- 3) _____
- 4) _____

1.4 Run-on

1.4.1 定义：

1.4.2 连接两个句子成分：

1.4.3 如何判断副词、连词、介词：

1) 副词：

- a. _____
- b. _____
- c. _____
- d. _____

2) 介词：

- a. _____
- b. _____

3) 常见连词：

- a. _____
- b. _____
- c. _____
- d. _____
- e. _____

1.4.4 练习：

- The company maintains computer systems for small businesses, plus it will manage their payroll accounts.
- A) NO CHANGE
- B) businesses, in addition it will manage
- C) businesses and manages
- D) businesses, and, additionally, they also manage
- A recent report indicates that sleep-deprived drivers caused more than 100,000 accidents last

- year, they fall asleep at the wheel.
- A) NO CHANGE
 - B) year, and they fall
 - C) year by falling
 - D) year and falling
- Joan feeling tired and frustrated, and she was able to finish her painting before the light faded.
- A) NO CHANGE
 - B) Joan felt tired and frustrated,
 - C) Although Joan felt tired and frustrated,
 - D) Despite Joan felt tired and frustrated,
- An article suggests that The Great Gatsby was not read during the 1930's, the reason was that the novel described a lifestyle made extinct and frivolous by the current Great Depression.
- A) NO CHANGE
 - B) 1930's, it is describing a lifestyle that was made an extinct and frivolous one
 - C) 1930's; describing a lifestyle made extinct and frivolous
 - D) 1930's because the novel described a lifestyle made extinct and frivolous
- Siqueiros was asked to celebrate tropical America in his work, he accordingly titled it "América Tropical."
- A) NO CHANGE
 - B) which he accordingly titled
 - C) accordingly he titled it
 - D) it was titled accordingly
- According to Box, a leading Greenland expert, tundra fires in 2012 from as far away as North America produced great amounts of soot, some of it drifted over Greenland in giant plumes of smoke and then 18 fell as particles onto the ice sheet.
- A) NO CHANGE
 - B) soot
 - C) of which
 - D) DELETE the underlined portion.
- We generally think of Canada as the northern neighbor of the United States, and more than half of the states extend farther north than Canada's southernmost point.
- A) NO CHANGE
 - B) States, and it is the case that more than half of the states extend
 - C) States, but more than half of the states extending
 - D) States; however, more than half of the states extend
- Alice Guy Blache, an early filmmaker, introduced close-ups and double exposures, also she set cars on fire, used rats in special effects sequences, and ran film backward.
- A) NO CHANGE

- B) exposures, and also she sets
- C) exposures, she set
- D) exposures; she also set
- Born of Ibuza, novelist Buchi Emecheta moved to England in 1962, since which she has lived in North London.
- A) NO CHANGE
- B) 1962 and has lived since then in North London
- C) 1962, since then she has lived in North London
- D) 1962 and lived since then in North London

*补充句型：插入语

1.5 Subordination and coordination

1.5.1 A coordinate clause

定义：_____

连接成分：_____

1.5.2 A subordinate clause

定义：_____

分类：

Adj. Clause Sentence 定语从句

Noun. Clause Sentence 名词性从句

Adv. Clause Sentence 状语从句

Adj. Clause Sentence (定语从句):

1) 形式：

- 先行词 + 关系代词 + _____
- 先行词 + 关系副词 + _____

2) 分类：

- 关系代词：_____
- 关系副词：_____

3) 总结：_____

4) 练习：

- Every year my high school hosts international exchange students, those teenagers join our senior class.
- A) NO CHANGE
- B) students, he or she is invited to
- C) students who
- D) students they
- The wait did not dampen enthusiasm among scholars. Scholars consider the work a signal

- achievement in linguistics.
- A) NO CHANGE
 - B) scholars, and these scholars
 - C) scholars, but scholars
 - D) scholars, who
- The article goes on to suggest that the most valuable resources provided by coworking spaces are actually the people whom use them.
- A) NO CHANGE
 - B) whom uses
 - C) who uses
 - D) who use
- Wolves are now classified as an endangered species in all the lower forty-eight states except Minnesota, after which the animals began migrating from Canada in the 1960s.
- A) NO CHANGE
 - B) from which
 - C) when
 - D) into which
- Planned obsolescence, a practice at which products are designed to have a limited period of usefulness, has been a cornerstone of manufacturing strategy for the past 80 years.
- A) NO CHANGE
 - B) from which
 - C) so that
 - D) whereby
- It has long been known that the sea otters living along the West Coast of North America help keep kelp forests in their habitat healthy and vital.
- A) NO CHANGE
 - B) living along the West Coast of North America, they help
 - C) that live along the West Coast of North America and help to
 - D) that live along the West Coast of North America, where they help
- In the name of health, spending \$1.60 for every dollar they would have spent on food that is grown in a manner that is considered conventional.
- A) NO CHANGE
 - B) these consumers spend
 - C) having spent
 - D) to spend
- The city is populated by many people who, although their common language is English, the languages at home range from speaking Armenian to Zapotec.
- A) NO CHANGE

- B) speaking at home is in languages ranging from Armenian to Zapotec
- C) the languages range from Armenian to Zapotec at home
- D) speak languages at home that range from Armenian to Zapotec
- CG Jung, a Swiss psychologist, whose renown as a pioneer in the field of psychoanalysis almost equals that of Sigmund Freud.
- A) NO CHANGE
- B) CG Jung who was a Swiss psychologist and whose renown as a pioneer
- C) A Swiss with renown as a psychological pioneer, CG Jung
- D) CG Jung was a Swiss psychologist whose renown as a pioneer

Noun. Clause Sentence 名词性从句

- That these skills are transferable across professions which makes them especially beneficial to twenty-first-century students.
- A) NO CHANGE
- B) that
- C) and
- D) DELETE the underlined portion

Adv. Clause Sentence 状语从句

- While these classes are particularly helpful to young students developing basic research skills, but adult patrons can also benefit from librarian assistance in that they can acquire job-relevant computer skills.
- A) NO CHANGE
- B) and
- C) for
- D) DELETE the underlined portion.
- Because consumers reap the nutritional benefits of Greek yogurt and support those who make and sell it, therefore farmers and businesses should continue finding safe and effective methods of producing the food.
- A) NO CHANGE
- B) it, farmers
- C) it, so farmers
- D) it: farmers

1.6 Parallel structure

1.6.1 三者平行

- _____一致：
- Her beauty, persistence, and kindness leave us a deep impression.
- _____一致：
- Some books are to be tasted, some to be swallowed, and very few to be chewed and digested.

1.6.2 两者平行

- 标志词： _____

1.6.3 练习：

- As a result, librarians must now be proficient curators of electronic information, compiling, catalog, and updating these collections.
 - A) NO CHANGE
 - B) librarians cataloging,
 - C) to catalog,
 - D) cataloging,
- Confident that she was fully prepared, Ellen decided to spend the night before the recital reading and relaxing but not to be practicing.
 - A) No change
 - B) more than to practice.
 - C) rather than practicing
 - D) rather than having practiced
- The Poetry Book Society is an organization in London that provides information and guidance for all lovers of contemporary poetry and giving them discounts on books of poetry.
 - A) No change
 - B) provides information, guidance, and the getting of discounts on books of poetry for all lovers of contemporary poetry
 - C) not only provides information and guidance for lovers of contemporary poetry but also gives them discounts on books of poetry
 - D) has been providing information and guidance for lovers of contemporary poetry and were giving discounts on books of poetry
- A hot-air balloon rises when the air inside it becomes warm, drops when that air cools, and moves sideways when blown by the wind.
 - A) No change
 - B) moving sideways when the wind blows
 - C) when the wind blows, the movement is sideways
 - D) caused to move sideways when blown by the wind
- Although winged, bats are not related to birds, because even if a bat's small, furry body may appear mouselike, bats are not rodents either.
 - A) NO CHANGE
 - B) whether
 - C) and although
 - D) seeing as
- A review of the composer's new symphony called it confusing because of its unusual structure, and its melodious final movement makes it elegant.
 - A) No change

- B) structure, although elegant by having its melodious final movement
- C) structure, and it is elegant with its melodious final movement
- D) structure but elegant because of its melodious final movement

1.7 Modifier placement

1.7.1 adj. & adv.

adj. 可以修饰_____

adv. 可以修饰_____

1.7.2 练习:

- The dead tree was a horrific depressing sight, and it continued to shed its dry needles all over the yard.
- A) NO CHANGE
- B) horrified
- C) horrible
- D) horribly
- On each wing, all birds, having ten primary flight feathers, each one shaped slight different.
- A) NO CHANGE
- B) slight differently.
- C) slightly differently.
- D) slightly more different.
- The determinedly, ambitious Sam latched onto the perfect event.
- A) NO CHANGE
- B) determined, ambitiously
- C) determined, ambitious
- D) determined, ambitiousness

1.7.3 Dangling modifiers

- 1) 定义: _____
- 2) 基础形式: _____
- 3) 方法总结: _____

- 基础形式练习:
- In 1972, to reduce pollution in the Great Lakes, limits having been set by the United States and Canada on the amount of phosphorus that could be discharged into Lakes Erie and Ontario .
- A) limits having been set by the United States and Canada
- B) limits set by the United States and Canada
- C) the United States and Canada have set limits
- D) the United States and Canada set limits
- Traveling through Yosemite, the scenery of waterfalls and granite peaks, which we

photographed, was beautiful.

- A) the scenery of waterfalls and granite peaks, which we photographed, was beautiful
 - B) the waterfalls and granite peaks were the beautiful scenery we photographed
 - C) we photographed the beautiful scenery of waterfalls and granite peaks
 - D) we photographed the scenery of waterfalls and granite peaks, being beautiful
-
- Returning to Dayville after ten years, the small town seemed much livelier to Margo than it had been when she was growing up there.
 - A) Returning to Dayville after ten years, the small town seemed much livelier to Margo
 - B) Having returned to Dayville after ten years, it seemed a much livelier town to Margo
 - C) After Margo returned to Dayville in ten years, the small town seems much livelier
 - D) When Margo returned to Dayville after ten years, the small town seemed much livelier
-
- Dressed in a crisp, clean uniform, it reflected the efficient manner of the tour guide as she distributed maps for a walking tour of central Canberra.
 - A) Dressed in a crisp, clean uniform, it reflected the efficient manner of the tour guide
 - B) Dressed in a crisp, clean uniform, the efficient manner of the tour guide was reflected
 - C) Dressed in a crisp, clean uniform that reflected the efficient manner of the tour guide
 - D) The crisp, clean uniform of the tour guide reflected her efficient manner

4) 衍生形式 1:

- When/While/Although/If... doing/done..., SVO
 - By/Through/On/Upon... doing/done..., SVO
-
- 衍生形式 1 练习:
 - By investigating Saturn's rings, it is hoped by scientists to achieve greater insight into the composition of stars and planetary systems.
 - A) it is hoped by scientists to achieve greater insight
 - B) it is hoped that scientists' insight will be more greatly achieved
 - C) the insight of scientists will be achieved more greatly, hopefully,
 - D) scientists hope to achieve greater insight
 - While working as a nurse in the streets of Calcutta, that was when Mother Teresa developed a profound love for the poor.
 - A) that was when Mother Teresa developed a profound love for the poor
 - B) Mother Teresa developed a profound love for the poor
 - C) then the development of Mother Teresa's profound love for the poor took place
 - D) Mother Teresa's profound love for the poor developed
 - Although demanding and deadline driven, video game design can be a lucrative and rewarding field for people who love gaming and have prepared themselves with the necessary skills and knowledge.
 - A) NO CHANGE
 - B) the choice of video game design

- C) you should choose video game design because it
- D) choosing to design video games
- By building new windmill farms, consumption of fossil fuels are reduced, and tons of carbon dioxide emissions are kept out of the atmosphere.
- A) By building new windmill farms, consumption of fossil fuels are reduced, and tons of carbon dioxide emissions are kept
- B) By building new windmill farms, it reduces consumption of fossil fuels, and tons of carbon dioxide emissions are kept
- C) Building new windmill farms reduces fossil fuel consumption and keeps tons of carbon dioxide emissions
- D) New windmill farms, when built, reduce fossil fuel consumption, and also tons of carbon dioxide emissions are kept

5) 衍生形式 2:

- Of/Among/In + n, SVO

• _____
• _____

- 衍生形式 2 练习:
- Of all the states represented at the conference, the governor of Missouri was the only one to present plans for enforcing the new regulations.
- A) the governor of Missouri was the only one to present
- B) Missouri's governor only presented
- C) Missouri's governor presented the only
- D) Missouri was the only one whose governor presented
- Like most new residents, the town's winding streets confused the Curtis family for a day or two.
- A) the town's winding streets confused the Curtis family
- B) the Curtis family was confused by the town's winding streets
- C) the Curtis family, who found the town's winding streets confusing
- D) there were winding streets in the town which confused the Curtis family
- Frustrated and bored by rambling lectures, Professor Moore's introductory philosophy course was dropped by many students before the middle of the semester.
- A) Professor Moore's introductory philosophy course would be dropped by many students
- B) Professor Moore's introductory philosophy course, having been dropped by many students
- C) many students dropping Professor Moore's introductory philosophy course
- D) many students dropped Professor Moore's introductory philosophy course

1.7.4 Misplaced modifiers:

1) 定义: _____

2) 知识点总结: _____

1.7.5 练习：

- Many of the era's top scientists ridiculed Birkeland's work, who scoffed at the notion that electrons from the Sun could reach Earth's magnetic field from such a great distance.
- A) NO CHANGE
- B) Birkeland's work was ridiculed by many of the era's top scientists,
- C) Many top scientists of the era ridiculed the won By Birkeland,
- D) Many top scientists ridiculed Birkeland's won During the era,

- It was the brainchild of former journalist Martine Postma, wanting to take a practical stand in a throwaway culture.
- A) NO CHANGE
- B) whom wants
- C) who wanted
- D) she wanted

- During the labor dispute, barrels of potatoes were emptied across the highway, and they thereby blocked it to all traffic.
- A) highway, and they thereby blocked it to all traffic
- B) highway and therefore blocking it to all traffic
- C) highway, by which all traffic was therefore blocked
- D) highway, thereby blocking all traffic

- On October 13, 1955, at the Six Gallery in San Francisco, Allen Ginsberg read his poem Howl, being the inauguration of both a new style in poetry and the Beat movement.
- A) Howl, being the inauguration of both
- B) Howl, both inaugurated
- C) Howl, whose inauguration of both
- D) Howl, thus inaugurating both

- Buffalo herds, which once thrived in the Great Plains of North America, trampled vegetation, and future plant growth was aided by this by returning nutrients to the soil.
- A) and future plant growth was aided by this by returning nutrients
- B) future plant growth was thereby aided and nutrients returned
- C) thereby aiding future plant growth by returning nutrients
- D) thereby an aid to future plant growth returned nutrients

- Dotted with pin-sized knobs, another visitor noticed my fascination with a tiny writing desk and its drawers.
- A) NO CHANGE
- B) Another visitor, dotted with pin-sized knobs, noticed my fascination with a tiny writing desk and its drawers.
- C) Another visitor dotted with pin-sized knobs noticed my fascination with a tiny writing desk and its drawers.
- D) Another visitor noticed my fascination with a tiny writing desk and its drawers, dotted

with pin-sized knobs.

Inappropriate shifts in construction

1.8 Verb tense, mood, and voice

1.8.1 Shifts in tense

Tense	Simple	Continuous	Perfect
present	do/does	am/is/are doing	have/has done
past			
future			
past future			

时态一致：_____

1.8.2 练习：

- Nutritionists consider Greek yogurt to be a healthy food: it is an excellent source of protein, serves to be a digestive aid, and it contains few calories in its unsweetened low- and non-fat forms.
- A) NO CHANGE
- B) containing
- C) contains
- D) will contain
- But some fruits do not respond as well to 1-MCP as others did, and some even respond adversely.
- A) NO CHANGE
- B) do,
- C) have,
- D) will,

时间状语判断：_____

1.8.3 Shifts in mood

1) imperative mood: _____

2) indicative mood: _____

3) subjunctive mood: _____

- Past:
- If had done..., would/should/could/might have done...
- Present:
- If were/did..., would/should/could/might do...
- Future:
- If were to do/should do ..., would/should/could/might do...

1.8.4 练习：

- Sally was certain that if someone else would have saw the accident, she would have been

able to press charges.

- A) NO CHANGE
 - B) if someone else would see
 - C) if someone else had seen
 - D) were someone else to see
-
- After marching for four hours in temperatures exceeding ninety degrees, the band members were as soaked as if marching through a rainstorm.
 - A) NO CHANGE
 - B) having marched
 - C) if from marching
 - D) if they had marched
-
- If everyone would have contributed, we might have raised enough money to save the old landmark from developers.
 - A) NO CHANGE
 - B) Had everyone contributed
 - C) If there was a contribution from everyone
 - D) If everyone contributes
-
- Our tour guide requested that, while hiking through the national park, our garbage not be thrown on the trails.
 - A) NO CHANGE
 - B) our garbage should not be thrown
 - C) we did not throw our garbage
 - D) we not throw our garbage

1.8.5 Shifts in voice

- 1) active voice: _____
- 2) passive voice: _____

1.8.6 Shifts in quotation

- 1) direct quotations: _____
- 2) indirect questions: _____

1.8.7 Shifts in question

1.9 Pronoun person and number

1.9.1 Pronoun Person

- 1) the person talking _____
- 2) the person spoken to _____
- 3) the person, object, or concept being talked about _____

1.9.2 Number

- 1) _____
- 2) _____

第二部分 Conventions of Usage

2.1 Pronoun clarity

2.1.1 代词分类：

_____； _____； _____

2.1.2 代词格：

主格	宾格	所有格
I		
you		
he		
she		
it		
we		
they		

2.1.3 指代不清分类：

- 问题 1. 多指代
- 问题 2. 指代太远
- 问题 3. _____
- 问题 4. _____
- 注意：this+N

2.1.4 练习：

- Artists associated with this began to rediscover and promote the work of the Mexican muralists, particularly Siqueiros.
 - A) NO CHANGE
 - B) it
 - C) them
 - D) this movement
- Scientists knew this but did not recognize how large a role they played in helping kelp forests to significantly decrease the amount of carbon dioxide in the atmosphere.
 - A) NO CHANGE
 - B) how large a role that it played
 - C) how large a role sea otters played
 - D) that they played such a large role
- Just as travelers taking road trips today may need to take a break for food at a rest area along the highway, settlers traversing the American West by train in the mid-1800s often found themselves in need of refreshment.
 - A) NO CHANGE
 - B) himself or herself
 - C) their selves

- D) oneself
- These Harvey Houses, which constituted the first restaurant chain in the United States, was unique for its high standards of service and quality.
- A) NO CHANGE
- B) were unique for their
- C) was unique for their
- D) were unique for its

2.2 Possessive determiners

2.2.1 possessive pronoun:

2.2.2 apostrophe:

表示所有关系: _____

表示缩写: he's= _____

2.2.3 confusion of possessive case and subject-verb structure

its & it's & its' _____

who's & whose _____

they're & their & there _____

2.2.4 练习:

- You have to admire the honesty of a company who's slogan is "Just About the Best."
- A) NO CHANGE
- B) whose
- C) that's
- D) that the
- As the dancers step the music, they are also stepping in time to a sound that embodies their unique history and suggests the influence of outside cultures on their music.
- A) NO CHANGE
- B) they're
- C) it's
- D) its'

2.3 Agreement

2.3.1 PRONOUN-ANTECEDENT AGREEMENT

- 1) Pronoun person
- 2) Number

2.3.2 SUBJECT-VERB AGREEMENT

Rule 1: _____

n₁ of n₂ + verb

n₁ + 介词短语 + n₂ + verb

介词短语：

Rule 2:

1) neither ... nor...

2) either ... or...

3) _____

Rule 3: _____

1) n_1 and n_2

2) both n_1 and n_2

3) _____

Rule 4: _____

1) _____

2) neither of

3) either of

Rule 5: 修饰主语的成分略去不看

S, ..., V O

1) S, noun..., V O

2) S, _____ ..., V O

3) S, _____ ..., V O

Rule 6: 倒装

1) _____ 句首:

- The bus comes here.

- 倒装形式: _____

- A big tree stands on the mountain.

- _____

2) 否定词句首:

- 标志词: _____

- I have never lied to you.

- 倒装形式: _____

3) So adj./ Adj./ Done 句首:

- The ticket for the concert is available in the office.

- 倒装形式: _____

- The commission is supported by the proposed center.

- 倒装形式: _____

4) Only 句首:

- Only+_____+倒装句

5) 练习：

- On the Graduate Record Examination (GRE), for example, students intending to study philosophy in graduate school has scored higher than students in all but four other majors.
 - A) NO CHANGE
 - B) have scored
 - C) scores
 - D) scoring
- This trend, combined with the increasing accessibility of information via the Internet, has led some to claim that librarianship is in decline as a profession.
 - A) NO CHANGE
 - B) have
 - C) which have
 - D) which has
- Like any other health problems, these ailments can increase employee absenteeism, which, in turn, is costly for employers.
 - A) NO CHANGE
 - B) are
 - C) is being
 - D) have been
- Yet some of the earliest known works of art, including paintings and drawings tens of thousands of years old found on cave walls in Spain and France, portrays animals.
 - A) NO CHANGE
 - B) portraying
 - C) portray
 - D) has portrayed
- According to such organizations as the US Environmental Protection Agency, the minute amounts of residue falling within such limits have no negative impact on human health.
 - A) NO CHANGE
 - B) is having
 - C) has had
 - D) has
- Not all research into regional English varieties requires such time, effort, and resources, however.
 - A) NO CHANGE
 - B) are requiring
 - C) have required
 - D) require
- Proponents of organic food, of course, are quick to add that their are numerous other reasons

to buy organic food.

- A) NO CHANGE
- B) there are
- C) there is
- D) their is

2.3.3 Noun agreement

1) 不可共享: _____

2) 可共享: _____

3) 练习:

- Today more and more women are becoming doctors, lawyers, engineers, chemists, or other professions.
- A) or other professions
- B) or they work in other professions
- C) or at work in other professional fields
- D) or professionals in other fields

2.4 Frequently confused words

- Given these solutions as well as the many health benefits of the food, the advantages of Greek yogurt outdo the potential drawbacks of its production.
- A) NO CHANGE
- B) defeat
- C) outperform
- D) outweigh

- Also, because it is more concentrated, Greek yogurt contains slightly more protein per serving, thereby helping people stay satiated for longer periods of time.
- A) NO CHANGE
- B) fulfilled
- C) complacent
- D) sufficient

- In recent years, public libraries in the United States have experienced reducing in their operating funds due to cuts imposed at the federal, state, and local government levels.
- A) NO CHANGE
- B) reductions
- C) deducting
- D) deducts

- Kelp forests protected by sea otters can absorb as much as twelve times the amount of carbon dioxide from the atmosphere as those where sea urchins are allowed to devour the kelp.
- A) NO CHANGE
- B) dispatch
- C) overindulge

- D) dispose of
- This approach increases sales, but it also stands in austere contrast to a time when goods were produced to be durable.
 - A) NO CHANGE
 - B) egregious
 - C) unmitigated
 - D) stark
- While they await for service, patrons can enjoy coffee and snacks and mingle with their neighbors in need.
 - A) NO CHANGE
 - B) awaiting
 - C) they waited
 - D) waiting
- While 1-MCP keeps apples tight and crisp for months, it also limits their scent production.
 - A) NO CHANGE
 - B) firm
 - C) stiff
 - D) taut
- These cats are so cherished by the museum that officials recently decreed original paintings to be made of six of them.
 - A) NO CHANGE
 - B) commissioned
 - C) forced
 - D) licensed
- The reason for Siqueiros's secrecy became clear when the mural was confided.
 - A) NO CHANGE
 - B) promulgated
 - C) imparted
 - D) unveiled
- Although advocates of organic food preserve that organic produce is healthier than conventionally grown produce because...
 - A) NO CHANGE
 - B) carry on
 - C) maintain
 - D) sustain
- Brice Russ of Ohio State University, for example, has employed software to sort through postings on one social media cite in search of particular words and phrases of interest as well

as the location from which users are posting.

- A) NO CHANGE
- B) site in search of
- C) sight in search for
- D) cite in search for

- Courses in psychology and human behavior may help you develop emphatic collaboration skills, while courses in the humanities should give you the background necessary to develop effective narrative structures.

- A) NO CHANGE
- B) paramount
- C) eminent
- D) important

2.5 Logical comparison

1) 比较动词规则: _____

2) 比较名词规则: _____

3) 考点:

- 考点一: _____
- 比较级的标志词: _____

- In some species of birds, such as the peafowl, the plumage of the male is more colorful and more variegated than the female.

- A) NO CHANGE
- B) than are the females
- C) than that of the female
- D) compared to the female

- A good online course at the high school level provides resources that are comparable to courses in which teachers and students are in the same room.

- A) NO CHANGE
- B) providing courses
- C) that of courses
- D) those provided by courses

- The Amazon River carries more water than the water carried in any of the world's other rivers.

- A) NO CHANGE
- B) the water elsewhere in the world's rivers
- C) any other river in the world
- D) all rivers in the world

- Twice as many bird species inhabit Ecuador as in North America.

- A) NO CHANGE

- B) as inhabit
- C) instead of in
- D) when compared to
- 考点二：_____
- The library is older than it but still just as beautiful as the courthouse.
- A) NO CHANGE
- B) older and it is just as beautiful as the courthouse
- C) older than the courthouse; it is just as beautiful as it
- D) older than the courthouse but just as beautiful
- 考点三：标志词搭配
- Researchers have found that large fish are most likely to contain high levels of mercury than small fish.
- A) NO CHANGE
- B) are more likely to contain high levels of mercury compared to small fish
- C) are more likely than small fish to contain high levels of mercury
- D) compared with small fish most likely to contain high levels of mercury

2.6 Conventional expression

- Nutritionists consider Greek to be a healthy food: it is an excellent source of calcium and protein, serves to be digestive aid, and contains few calories in its unsweetened low-and no-fat forms.
- A) NO CHANGE
- B) as
- C) like
- D) for
- It was during this time that read an article into coworking spaces.
- A) NO CHANGE
- B) about
- C) upon
- D) for
- As I walked through the exhibit, I overheard a visitors' remark, "You know, that grandfather clock actually runs. Its glass door swings open, and the clock can be wound up."
- A) NO CHANGE
- B) visitors remarking,
- C) visitor remarked,
- D) visitor remark,
- Glass walls and dividers can also be used to replace solid walls as a means through distributing natural light more freely.
- A) NO CHANGE
- B) of

- C) from
 - D) DELETE the underlined portion
- The new regulations have so complicated the process of formulating a school budget to where no one on the Board of Education is eager to undertake the task.
- A) budget to where
 - B) budget, even
 - C) budget as
 - D) budget that
- Computers compiling statistics for scientists have supplied a deluge of information, and it has changed the way that research is conducted.
- A) a deluge of information, and it has
 - B) a great deal of information, and that is
 - C) so much information; it is, therefore
 - D) so much information that they have
- No sooner had Andrea del Sarto traveled to France to work for the French king but his wife persuaded him to return to Italy.
- A) but his wife persuaded him to return
 - B) but his wife had him persuaded into returning
 - C) than he was persuaded by his wife that he will return
 - D) than his wife persuaded him to return
- Just as Ireland has produced many famous writers and the Netherlands an abundance of famous painters, so Finland has provided a large number of famous architects.
- A) so Finland has provided a large number of famous architects
 - B) Finland provides famous architects, and by large numbers
 - C) Finland's contribution is to provide famous architects in a large number
 - D) and so then, for Finland, a large number of famous architects is provided

第三部分 Conventions of Punctuation

3.1 Comma

3.1.1 逗号用法

- 1) 连接并列成分（主语，宾语，表语，定语）
- 2) _____
- 3) _____
- 4) 分隔非限定性定语从句

- 判定非限制性 or 限制性定语从句？
- Those who reveal state secrets will be severely punished.
- The company rewards employees who work hard.
- My father, whom you met in Paris, is now back in London.
- The company, which is located in Michigan, has a good reputation.

5) 分隔插入语

- 名词短语：_____
- 副词及副词短语：_____
- 形容词及形容词短语：_____
- 介词及介词短语：_____
- 不定式，分词做插入语：_____
- 特殊主谓结构：_____

3.1.2 不能用逗号的情况

1) 主要句子成分——主谓宾之间：

- The retiring worker, was applauded more than she expected.
- The man says, nothing.

2) _____:

- There were growing, doubts about the victory statement.

3) _____:

- Wolves supposedly, disappeared from the area years ago.

4) 介词和被它修饰的名词、动词、形容词之间：

- One might call it a mistake, in tactics.
- These tests convinced the officials of the value, of using the Navajo language in a code.

3.2 Colon

- 冒号 colon “:”
- He is able to speak 4 languages: French, German, Russian, and Italian.
- The result is surprising: 10 percent in favor, 8 percent opposed, 82 percent no opinion.

3.3 Semicolon

- 分号 semicolon “;”
- The student became somewhat confused; he couldn't understand the meaning of the sentence.
- Some arrive with letters proclaiming the writer's genius; others come with apologies for

taking up our time.

3.4 Dash

- 破折号 dash “—”
- The manager’s reports—all of them—recommend production cutbacks for the coming year.
- She—the first woman elected to the board of directors—is the next speaker.

3.5 Apostrophe

- 撇号 apostrophe ’
- 表示所有格
- 表示省略形式

标点综合练习：

- The spaces are usually stocked with standard office equipment, such as photocopiers, printers, and fax machines.
- A) NO CHANGE
- B) equipment, such as:
- C) equipment such as:
- D) equipment, such as,
- Conceptualizing a game is only the beginning of a video game designer’s job, however, no matter how good a concept is, it will never be translated into a video game unless it is communicated effectively to all the other members of the video game development team.
- A) NO CHANGE
- B) job, however. No
- C) job—however, no
- D) job however no
- Over time, I’ve gotten to know several of my coworking colleagues: another website developer, a graphic designer, a freelance writer, and several mobile app coders.
- A) NO CHANGE
- B) colleagues;
- C) colleagues,
- D) colleagues
- It took me by surprise, then, when my favorite exhibit at the museum was one of it’s tiniest; the Thorne Miniature Rooms.
- A) NO CHANGE
- B) its tiniest;
- C) its tiniest:
- D) it’s tiniest,
- These days, many student’s majoring in philosophy have no intention of becoming philosophers; instead they plan to apply those skills to other disciplines.

- A) NO CHANGE
 - B) students majoring
 - C) students major
 - D) student's majors
- Like their terrestrial plant cousins, kelp removes carbon dioxide from the atmosphere, turning it into sugar fuel through photosynthesis, and releases oxygen back into the air.
- A) NO CHANGE
 - B) they're
 - C) its
 - D) it's
- Planned obsolescence, a practice by which products are designed to have a limited period of usefulness, has been a cornerstone of manufacturing strategy for the past 80 years.
- A) NO CHANGE
 - B) usefulness—
 - C) usefulness;
 - D) usefulness
- Despite having worked for railroad companies, Fred Harvey, an English-born entrepreneur, He decided to open his own restaurant business to serve rail customers.
- A) NO CHANGE
 - B) entrepreneur:
 - C) entrepreneur; he
 - D) entrepreneur,

第四部分 Standard English Convention 综合练习

1. The music is mainly instrumental—the bands generally consist of guitar, bass guitar, saxophones, accordion, and drums.
A) NO CHANGE
B) instrumental, the bands generally
C) instrumental. The bands, generally
D) instrumental; the bands generally,

2. The word itself comes from the Spanish word for dance, baile.
A) NO CHANGE
B) word, itself,
C) word, itself
D) word itself,

3. Couples dance cheek to cheek to the relaxed two- step tempo, and the bands often play long past midnight.
A) NO CHANGE
B) play long, past,
C) play, long past,
D) play, long past

4. To add to the confusion, every New Year's Day a person according to this Korean counting system, becomes a year older, regardless of his or her actual birthday.
A) NO CHANGE
B) person,
C) person;
D) person who,

5. The theremin is remarkable because, unlike most traditional musical instruments, it does not have any keys strings, or valves. Instead, it consists of a box with two antennae—one vertical antenna on the top and another antenna, shaped like a loop, on the side.
A) NO CHANGE
B) keys, strings or,
C) keys, strings, or
D) keys strings or

6. The practice of advancing a person's age seems to me to reflect the value a society places on life experience and longevity.
A) NO CHANGE
B) persons' age
C) persons age
D) person's age,

7. The United States District Court of New Hampshire; agreed to hear Kevin's case.
A) NO CHANGE
B) Court, of New Hampshire
C) Court of New Hampshire
D) Court of New Hampshire,
8. The court agreed with Kevin that a person's right to wearing clothing of his or her own choosing is, in fact, protected by the Fourteenth Amendment. The court noted, however that restrictions may be justified in some circumstances, such as in the school setting.
A) NO CHANGE
B) court noted, however,
C) court, noted however,
D) court noted however,
9. Kevin Bannister's case was significant in that it was the first in the United States to address clothing prohibitions of a school dress code. His challenge initiated a review, of students' rights and administrative responsibility in public education.
A) NO CHANGE
B) review, of students' rights,
C) review of students' rights
D) review of students' rights,
10. Houdini, who devoted considerable effort to exposing hoaxes involving spiritualism and was skeptical about the existence of supernatural beings.
A) NO CHANGE
B) spiritualism, being
C) spiritualism, was
D) spiritualism and
11. Although her physical contact with the world was limited by caring for her invalid mother and by her own poor health, Dickinson's correspondence was extensive; over one thousand letters to upwards of one hundred correspondents.
A) NO CHANGE
B) extensive, and over
C) extensive; over
D) extensive. Over
12. Other letters are solemn; speaking of relatives and friends who had died.
A) NO CHANGE
B) solemn they speak
C) solemn, speaking
D) solemn. Speaking

13. Hawaii's green sea turtle, has been classified as an endangered species for over 25 years.
A) NO CHANGE
B) turtle has been classified as
C) turtle, has been classified as,
D) turtle has been classified: as
14. After we pull the heavy turtle back to the water, I don fins, a mask, and a snorkel to watch the turtle after it's released.
A) NO CHANGE
B) water. So
C) water,
D) water;
15. Actually, though, the law requires fair and equal treatment in all educational areas: which are including admissions, scholarships, housing, and academic programs.
A) NO CHANGE
B) areas that included
C) areas, since including
D) areas, including
16. For example, in addition to Title IX, Mink introduced: the Early Childhood Education Act and supported the Women's Educational Equity Act.
A) NO CHANGE
B) introduced
C) introduced,
D) introduced—
17. The theremin, the first electronic musical instrument, was invented in 1918 by Russian physicist, Léon Theremin.
A) NO CHANGE
B) physicist
C) physicist—
D) physicist:
18. Whenever Umberto sang in the shower, his voice rings throughout the house.
A) NO CHANGE
B) is ringing
C) would ring
D) has rung
19. To prepare for Tet, the Vietnamese Lunar New Year celebration, families clean their homes, buy new clothing, and their debts are paid.
A) NO CHANGE
B) clean their homes, they buy new clothing, and their debts are paid

- C) clean their homes, buy new clothing, and they pay their debts
D) clean their homes, buy new clothing, and pay their debts
20. Fermentation is caused by yeast, which turns sugar and starch into alcohol and carbon dioxide.
A) NO CHANGE
B) it turns sugar and starch
C) by it turning sugar and starch
D) as sugar and starch turns
21. The investors wanted to know did the company make a profit in the last quarter of the previous year.
A) NO CHANGE
B) had the company made
C) if the company has made
D) whether the company had made
22. New data showing that Saturn's rings were probably orbiting the planet billions of years ago, overturning scientists' earlier belief that the rings are only about 100 million years old.
A) New data showing that Saturn's rings were probably orbiting the planet billions of years ago, overturning
B) New data show that Saturn's rings were probably orbiting the planet billions of years ago, overturning
C) New data that show that Saturn's rings probably orbited the planet billions of years ago, overturning
D) New data that show that Saturn's rings probably orbited the planet billions of years ago, and overturn
23. My father insists that before buying a used car, have it thoroughly inspected by a reputable mechanic.
A) NO CHANGE
B) buying a used car, it is
C) buying a used car, I have it
D) I buy a used car to have it
24. Buying a new pair of sunglasses was Karim, and pleased that they were half price.
A) NO CHANGE
B) a new pair of sunglasses, Karim was pleased they were half price.
C) New sunglasses were half price, Karim bought them.
D) Karim was pleased that the sunglasses he bought were half price.
25. The number of wildebeests inhabiting the Serengeti region was approximately 100,000 in 1950 but, thanks to the establishment of the Serengeti National Park in 1951, now rise to about 1.5 million.
A) NO CHANGE

- B) now rising
- C) are now risen
- D) has now risen

26. Callahan's brief introductory descriptions of Ralph Ellison's short stories were carefully written to engage interest rather than summarizing the plots.

- A) NO CHANGE
- B) interest rather than summarized
- C) interest rather than to summarize
- D) interest instead of be a summary of

27. The beneficial effects of exercise for patients with mild heart disease is increasingly well documented.

- A) NO CHANGE
- B) is increasing and
- C) are increasingly
- D) are increasing and is

28. If we have knowledge of the future, our lives would be more predictable but less interesting

- A) NO CHANGE
- B) If we have had
- C) If we would have
- D) Were we to have

29. Flying at a very low altitude in an effort to avoid radar detection, the townspeople were startled by the jet fighter's supersonic boom.

- A) NO CHANGE
- B) townspeople found the jet fighter, s supersonic boom startling
- C) jet fighter startled the townspeople with its supersonic boom
- D) jet fighter's supersonic boom startled the townspeople

30. Unlike with alligators, whose lower teeth are hidden when the animal's mouth is closed, the lower teeth of a crocodile are always on display.

- A) NO CHANGE
- B) an alligator, whose lower teeth
- C) the lower teeth of alligators that
- D) the lower teeth of an alligator, which

31. The political process in the United States is dominated by the Democratic and Republican parties, other parties can still influence the nation's political life, though

- A) NO CHANGE
- B) still, other parties can influence the nation's political life
- C) other parties, however, can still influence the nation's political life
- D) though other parties can still influence the nation's political life

32. While studying mutations in corn, biologist Barbara McClintock discovered that certain genes that were able to move their positions on chromosomes and control the activity of other genes.

- A) NO CHANGE
- B) that had been able
- C) were able
- D) able

33. Richard Axel and Linda B. Buck's research has demonstrated how receptors in the nose detect odors, how receptor cells send information to the brain, also the brain recognizes particular odors.

- A) NO CHANGE
- B) and the brain recognizes particular odors
- C) and how the brain recognizes particular odors
- D) and how particular odors recognized by the brain

34. After each of the architects have finished to present a plan for the building's renovation, the committee considered the proposals and made its decision.

- A) NO CHANGE
- B) have finished presenting
- C) has finished presenting
- D) had finished presenting

35. With its fast whirling of partners held as if in an embrace, many people were shocked by the waltz when it was introduced around 1800.

- A) NO CHANGE
- B) embrace, around 1800, many people were shocked when the waltz was introduced
- C) embrace, the waltz shocked many people when it was introduced around 1800
- D) embrace, the introduction of the waltz, around 1800, shocked many people

36. Cattle ranchers often view the prairie dog as pests, eating pasture grasses and digs holes that can injure cattle.

- A) NO CHANGE
- B) pests, they eat
- C) pests that eat
- D) a pest because it eats

37. Although one might think that contact lenses are a recent invention, but in fact were developed more than a century ago.

- A) NO CHANGE
- B) but they were in fact
- C) they have in fact been
- D) they were in fact

38. By using a thimble to protect your finger from the needle, the thimble makes sewing easier.

- A) NO CHANGE

- B) you can sew more easily
- C) sewing is easier
- D) it can be sewn easier by you

39. Unlike several decades ago, today's librarians teach students to evaluate the accuracy and objectivity of online resources in addition to helping them find particular books.

- A) NO CHANGE
- B) Unlike them of
- C) Unlike those of
- D) Contrary to those

40. Below the bend, the river, flowing more swiftly, as it cuts through sand hills covered with pine trees.

- A) NO CHANGE
- B) river, flowing more swiftly, cutting
- C) river flows more swiftly and it is cutting
- D) river flows more swiftly as it cuts

41. Although the Milky Way Galaxy is now two and a half million light-years away from the Andromeda Galaxy, but it is predicted by scientists that the two galaxies will merge into one in a few billion years.

- A) NO CHANGE
- B) but scientists predict
- C) scientists who predict
- D) scientists predict that

42. After receiving a degree in agriculture from Iowa State Agricultural and Mechanical College, a faculty position at the college was accepted by George Washington Carver, and he took charge of the college greenhouses.

- A) NO CHANGE
- B) a faculty position was accepted by George Washington Carver at the college, he took
- C) George Washington Carver accepted a faculty position at the college and took
- D) George Washington Carver, accepting a position on the faculty at the college, taking

43. Although Debussy and Ravel are generally considered an impressionist composer, their compositional styles are quite distinct from one another.

- A) an impressionist composer, their compositional styles are
- B) to be an impressionist composer, their compositional style is
- C) as having been impressionist composers, their compositional style is
- D) impressionist composers, their compositional styles are

44. The underside of the starfish is covered with hundreds of tube feet, which it uses to walk around, for attaching tightly to rocks, and holding on to prey.

- A) to walk around, for attaching tightly to rocks, and holding

- B) to walk around, for its light attachment to rocks, and to hold
C) for walking around, to attach tightly to rocks, and holding
D) for walking around, attaching tightly to rocks, and holding
45. In 1853 African American residents founded the San Francisco Athenaeum; its library and museum served as the hub of Black intellectual life in the region.
A) NO CHANGE
B) its library and museum, they served
C) their library and museum serving
D) the library and museum will be to serve
46. Television weather forecasters sometimes overdramatize the severity of an approaching snowstorm, cause segments of their audience unnecessary anxiety.
A) NO CHANGE
B) which cause
C) causing
D) they cause
47. Were I to be granted a whole month in which to do whatever I wanted, I would travel throughout Africa and see as much of that continent as I could.
A) NO CAHNGE
B) If I would have been granted
C) With me being granted
D) Granting me
48. Only after reading it carefully several times was the poem beginning to make sense to me.
A) NO CHANGE
B) I began making sense of the poem
C) did the poem begin making sense to me
D) did I begin to make sense of the poem
49. Joel Roberts Poinsett, the first United States ambassador to Mexico, and the poinsettia plant was introduced into the United States by him.
A) NO CHANGE
B) and by him the poinsettia plant was introduced into the United States
C) introduced the poinsettia plant into the United States
D) and through him came the introduction of the poinsettia plant to the United States
50. If you sail due west from the city of Perth in Australia, one will not encounter land until the coast of Africa is reached.
A) NO CHANGE
B) one will not encounter any other land before reaching the coast of Africa
C) you will not be encountering land, not until you reach the coast of Africa
D) you will not encounter land until you reach the coast of Africa

51. Current research suggests that your memory of an event is constructed both from bits and pieces of your own experience and from what other people have told you about the event

- A) NO CHANGE
- B) and also from what other people tell one about the event
- C) but from other people、telling of the event to a person
- D) and that which is told to one by other people concerning the event

52. The Napa Valley of California, where pioneer George Yount planted the first grapevines in 1838, and it also is known for its rich soil, sunny days, and cool nights—ideal grape-growing conditions.

- A) NO CHANGE
- B) known also
- C) being known
- D) is known

53. Historical buildings and objects are fragile and vulnerable, each nation has a responsibility to preserve these artifacts for future generations.

- A) NO CHANGE
- B) as such each nation has a responsibility
- C) since such is the case, each nation's responsibility is
- D) so each nation has a responsibility

54. Piloted flights to Mars have not been planned because it requires costly and complicated technology.

- A) NO CHANGE
- B) because it would require
- C) because they would require
- D) as they are requiring

55. Yogurt and buttermilk were valued originally not so much for their nutritional benefits but because they were resistant to spoilage.

- A) NO CHANGE
- B) but because of their resistance
- C) as for them resisting
- D) as for their resistance

56. Every year my high school hosts international exchange students, those teenagers join our senior class.

- A) NO CHANGE
- B) students, he or she is invited to
- C) students who
- D) students they

57. Last year, one of our school's exchange students was Ligia Antolinez, who came from Bucaramanga, Colombia.

- A) NO CHANGE
- B) whom
- C) which
- D) she who

58. "Miami time" referred to those moments, when time seemed to slow down or stand still.

- A) NO CHANGE
- B) moments when
- C) moments, as if
- D) moments, because

59. Wolves are now classified as an endangered species in all the lower forty-eight states except Minnesota, after which the animals began migrating from Canada in the 1960s.

- A) NO CHANGE
- B) from which
- C) when
- D) into which

60. In 1928 in San Antonio, Texas, where Mendoza and her family made their first recording.

- A) NO CHANGE
- B) it was there that
- C) was where
- D) OMIT the underlined portion.

61. While Clemente's achievements in the sport of baseball are impressive. His charity work off the field has marked him as one of the greatest humanitarians in professional sports.

- A) NO CHANGE
- B) impressive, but his
- C) impressive and his
- D) impressive, his

62. In 1989, he came up with his idea for a line of Southern-inspired cuisine, a time when there were no convenience foods designed for African American consumers.

- A) NO CHANGE
- B) He came up with his idea for a line of Southern-inspired cuisine in 1989,
- C) He came up in 1989, with his idea for a line of Southern-inspired cuisine,
- D) The idea came to him in 1989, that a line of Southern-inspired cuisine should be marketed,

63. Our office fills up with subscription forms and fliers that we must sort, bundle, and tote to the post office to be mailed.

- A) NO CHANGE
- B) fliers, these we must

C) fliers these we have to

D) fliers, we must

64. Two days later, they were again in bitter cold, and while climbing over a 10,200-foot-high glacier named Titan Dome.

A) NO CHANGE

B) they climbed

C) climbing

D) to climb

Expression of Ideas

第五部分 Development

5.1 Proposition

5.2 Support

5.3 Focus

5.4 Quantitative information

5.1 Proposition

1) 定义: _____

2) 三类文章类型及特点:

- 说明文 (Informative) :
 - 1) 注重阐释事实或现象解释, 观点比较单一
 - 2) _____

- 议论文 (Argumentative)
 - 1) 注重观点比较与论证, 观点通常比较辩证、复杂
 - 2) _____

- 记叙文 (Narrative)
 - 1) 注重个人经历的描写, 其中掺杂观点
 - 2) _____

3) 建立文章三要素:

- 1) 写作目的: 作者的中心思想
- 2) 作者态度: 是否有明显的情感倾向
- 3) _____

4) Proposition 出题点:

- 1) _____
- 2) serves as a transition
- 3) serves as a change

OG Test 3

How Do You Like Those Apples?

As the graph shows, the flesh of untreated Empire apples that are first stored in the open air undergoes 31 roughly five percent less browning than the flesh of untreated Empire apples that are immediately put into storage in a controlled environment. However, when Empire apples are treated with 1-MCP, 32 their flesh turns brown when the apples are first stored in the open air, though not under other conditions. Although researchers continue to search for the right combination of factors that will keep fruits fresh and attractive, 【33】 the problem may be that consumers are overly concerned with superficial qualities rather than the actual freshness of the fruit.

33. The writer wants a conclusion that conveys how the shortcomings of 1-MCP presented in the passage affect the actions of people in the fruit industry. Which choice best accomplishes this goal?

- A) NO CHANGE
- B) many of the improvements to fruit quality they have discovered so far have required trade-offs in other properties of the fruit.
- C) for now many fruit sellers must weigh the relative values of aroma, color, and freshness when deciding whether to use 1-MCP.
- D) it must be acknowledged that 1-MCP, despite some inadequacies, has enabled the fruit industry to ship and store fruit in ways that were impossible before.

5.2 Support

1) Support——论据支持：

- 1) _____
- 2) 判断何种论据支持了何种观点

2) 方法论：

- 1) _____
- 2) 观察选项：评估论据的相关性
- 3) 评估论据的本质：做有效的总结
- To address the problem of disposal, farmers have found a number of uses for acid whey. They can add it to livestock feed as a protein 【2】 supplement, and people can make their own Greek-style yogurt at home by straining regular yogurt.
- 2. Which choice provides the most relevant detail?
- A) NO CHANGE
- B) supplement and convert it into gas to use as fuel in electricity production.
- C) supplement, while sweet whey is more desirable as a food additive for humans.
- D) supplement, which provides an important element of their diet.
- The rooms and their furnishings were painstakingly created to scale at 1/12th their actual size, so that one inch（英寸）in the exhibit correlates with one foot in real life. A couch, for example, is seven inches long, and 【17】 that is based on a seven-foot-long couch.
- 17. Which choice gives a second supporting example that is most similar to the example already in the sentence?
- A) NO CHANGE
- B) a tea cup is about a quarter of an inch.
- C) there are even tiny cushions on some.
- D) household items are also on this scale.

5.3 Focus

1) 删除或添加论据：

- 能删除的信息： _____
- 能添加到文章中的信息： _____

2) 方法论：

- 审清题干，总结给出的论据是否相关
- _____
- 选项判断，循证理由

【6】 Though these conservation methods can be costly and time-consuming, they are well worth the effort. Nutritionists consider Greek yogurt to be a healthy food: it is an excellent source of calcium and protein, serves to be a digestive aid, and it contains few calories in its unsweetened low- and non-fat forms. Greek yogurt is slightly lower in sugar and carbohydrates than conventional yogurt is.

6. The writer is considering deleting the underlined sentence. Should the writer do this?

- A) Yes, because it does not provide a transition from the previous paragraph.
- B) Yes, because it fails to support the main argument of the passage as introduced in the first paragraph.
- C) No, because it continues the explanation of how acid whey can be disposed of safely.
- D) No, because it sets up the argument in the paragraph for the benefits of Greek yogurt.

5.4 Quantitative

12

Questions 12-22 are based on the following passage and supplementary material.

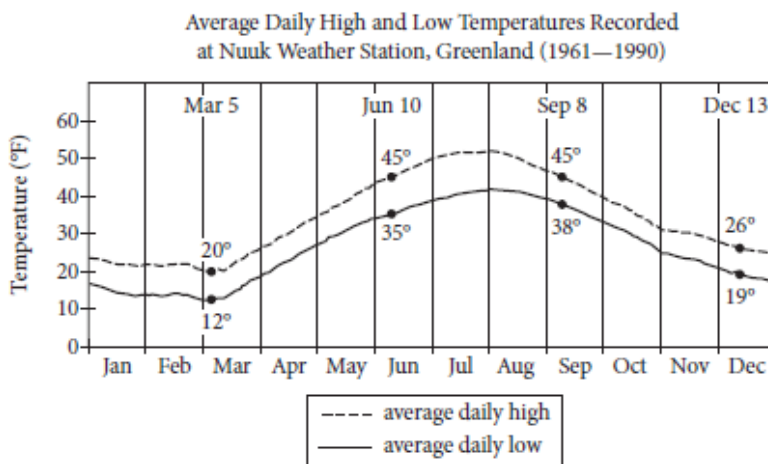
Dark Snow

Most of Greenland's interior is covered by a thick layer of ice and compressed snow known as the Greenland Ice Sheet. The size of the ice sheet fluctuates seasonally: in summer, average daily high temperatures in Greenland can rise to slightly above 50 degrees Fahrenheit, partially melting the ice; in the winter, the sheet thickens as additional snow falls, and average daily low temperatures can drop **12** to as low as 20 degrees.

12

Which choice most accurately and effectively represents the information in the graph?

- A) NO CHANGE
- B) to 12 degrees Fahrenheit.
- C) to their lowest point on December 13.
- D) to 10 degrees Fahrenheit and stay there for months.



Adapted from WMO. ©2014 by World Meteorological Organization.

29

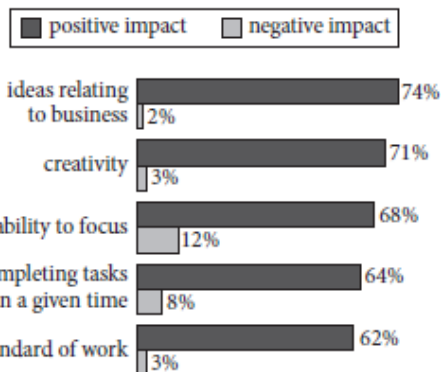
Coworking: A Creative Solution

What most caught my interest, though, was a quotation from someone who described coworking spaces as “melting pots of creativity.” The article refers to a 2012 survey in which **29** 64 percent of respondents noted that coworking spaces prevented them from completing tasks in a given time. The article goes on to suggest that the most valuable resources provided by coworking spaces are actually the people **30** whom use them.

29

At this point, the writer wants to add specific information that supports the main topic of the paragraph.

Perceived Effect of Coworking on Business Skills



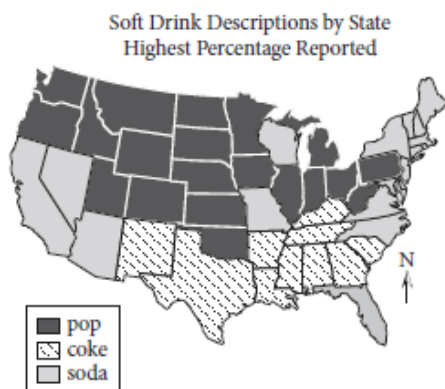
Adapted from “The 3rd Global Coworking Survey.” ©2013 by Deskmag.

Which choice most effectively completes the sentence with relevant and accurate information based on the graph above?

- A) NO CHANGE
- B) 71 percent of respondents indicated that using a coworking space increased their creativity.
- C) respondents credited coworking spaces with giving them 74 percent of their ideas relating to business.
- D) respondents revealed that their ability to focus on their work improved by 12 percent in a coworking space.

31

he was able, among other things, to confirm regional variations in people's terms for soft drinks. As the map shows, "soda" is commonly heard in the middle and western portions of the United States; "pop" is frequently used in many southern states; and "coke" is predominant in the northeastern and southwest regions but used elsewhere as well. ■ As interesting as Russ's findings are, though, ■ they're true value lies in their reminder that the Internet is not merely a sophisticated tool for collecting data but is also ■ itself a rich source of data.



31

The writer wants the information in the passage to correspond as closely as possible with the information in the map. Given that goal and assuming that the rest of the previous sentence would remain unchanged, in which sequence should the three terms for soft drinks be discussed?

- A) NO CHANGE
- B) "pop," "soda," "coke"
- C) "pop," "coke," "soda"
- D) "soda," "coke," "pop"

32

- A) NO CHANGE
- B) their true value lies in their
- C) there true value lies in they're
- D) their true value lies in there

33

Which choice most effectively concludes the sentence and paragraph?

- A) NO CHANGE
- B) where we can learn what terms people use to refer to soft drinks.
- C) a useful way to stay connected to friends, family, and colleagues.
- D) helpful to researchers.

第六部分 Organization

6.1 Logical sequence

6.2 Introduction, conclusion, transitions

6.1 Logical sequence

1) 设计原理：

- a. 考题维度：_____
- b. 考察形式：_____
- c. 考察点：_____

2) 特点：难度居中，耗时长

3) 现有题型：

- a. 段落中句间顺序
- b. 文章中段落顺序
- c. 增减句子再排序

4) 做题方法：

- a. 从全文或全段的逻辑性和连贯性出发
- b. _____
- c. 前后文的语法相关性（代词）
- d. _____
- e. 关注指代词
- f. 关注各类连接词
- g. 考虑时态

OG Test 1

[1] The main environmental problem caused by the production of Greek yogurt is the creation of acid whey as a by-product. [2] Because it requires up to four times more milk to make than conventional yogurt does, Greek yogurt produces larger amounts of acid whey, which is difficult to dispose of. [3] To address the problem of disposal, farmers have found a number of uses for acid whey. [4] They can add it to livestock feed as a protein supplement, and people can make their own Greek-style yogurt at home by straining regular yogurt. [5] If it is improperly introduced into the environment, acid-whey runoff can pollute waterways, depleting the oxygen content of streams and rivers as it decomposes. [6] Yogurt manufacturers, food scientists; and government officials are also working together to develop additional solutions for reusing whey. 5

5. To make this paragraph most logical, sentence 5 should be placed

- A) where it is now.
- B) after sentence 1.
- C) after sentence 2.
- D) after sentence 3.

OG Test 1

Coworking: A Creative Solution

[1] Thus, even though I already had all the equipment I needed in my home office, I decided to try using a coworking space in my city. [2] Because I was specifically interested in coworking's reported benefits related to creativity, I chose a facility that offered a bright, open work area where I wouldn't be isolated.[3] Throughout the morning, more people appeared.[4] Periods of quiet, during which everyone worked independently, were broken up occasionally with lively conversation. 31

31. The writer wants to add the following sentence to the paragraph.

After filling out a simple registration form and taking a quick tour of the facility, I took a seat at a table and got right to work on my laptop.

The best placement for the sentence is immediately

- A) before sentence 1.
- B) after sentence 1.
- C) after sentence 2.
- D) after sentence 3.

OG Test 2

Questions 12-22 are based on the following passage.

Tiny Exhibit, Big Impact

— 1 —

The first time I visited the Art Institute of Chicago, I expected to be impressed by its famous large paintings. On one hand, I couldn't wait to view painter, Georges Seurat's, 10-foot-wide *A Sunday Afternoon on the Island of La Grande Jatte* in its full size. It took me by surprise, then, when my favorite exhibit at the museum was one of it's tiniest; the Thorne Miniature Rooms.

12

- A) NO CHANGE
- B) For instance,
- C) However,
- D) Similarly,

13

- A) NO CHANGE
- B) painter, Georges Seurat's
- C) painter Georges Seurat's,
- D) painter Georges Seurat's

14

- A) NO CHANGE
- B) its tiniest;
- C) its tiniest:
- D) it's tiniest,

— 2 —

Viewing the exhibit, I was amazed by the intricate details of some of the more ornately decorated rooms. I marveled at a replica of a salon (a formal living room) dating back to the reign of French king Louis XV.

■ Built into the dark paneled walls are bookshelves stocked with leather-bound volumes. The couch and chairs, in keeping with the style of the time, are characterized by elegantly curved arms and ■ legs, they are covered in luxurious velvet. A dime-sized portrait of a French aristocratic woman hangs in a golden frame.

— 3 —

This exhibit showcases sixty-eight miniature rooms inserted into a wall at eye level. Each furnished room consists of three walls; the fourth wall is a glass pane through which museumgoers observe. The rooms and their furnishings were painstakingly created to scale at 1/12th their actual size, so that one inch in the exhibit correlates with one foot in real life. A couch, for example, is seven inches long, and ■ that is based on a seven-foot-long couch. Each room represents a distinctive style of European, American, or Asian interior design from the thirteenth to twentieth centuries.

— 4 —

The plainer rooms are more sparsely ■ furnished. Their architectural features, furnishings, and decorations are just as true to the periods they represent. One of my favorite rooms in the whole exhibit, in fact, is an 1885 summer kitchen. The room is simple but spacious, with a small sink and counter along one wall, a cast-iron wood stove and some hanging pots and pans against another wall, and ■ a small table under a window of the third wall. Aside from a few simple wooden chairs placed near the edges of the room, the floor is open and obviously well worn.

15

At this point, the writer is considering adding the following sentence.

Some scholars argue that the excesses of King Louis XV's reign contributed significantly to the conditions that resulted in the French Revolution.

Should the writer make this addition here?

- A) Yes, because it provides historical context for the Thorne Miniature Rooms exhibit.
- B) Yes, because it explains why salons are often ornately decorated.
- C) No, because it interrupts the paragraph's description of the miniature salon.
- D) No, because it implies that the interior designer of the salon had political motivations.

16

- A) NO CHANGE
- B) legs, the couch and chairs
- C) legs and
- D) legs,

17

Which choice gives a second supporting example that is most similar to the example already in the sentence?

- A) NO CHANGE
- B) a tea cup is about a quarter of an inch.
- C) there are even tiny cushions on some.
- D) household items are also on this scale.

18

Which choice most effectively combines the sentences at the underlined portion?

- A) furnished by their
- B) furnished, but their
- C) furnished: their
- D) furnished, whereas

19

Which choice most closely matches the stylistic pattern established earlier in the sentence?

- A) NO CHANGE
- B) a small table is under the third wall's window.
- C) the third wall has a window and small table.
- D) the third wall has a small table against it and a window.

— 5 —

As I walked through the exhibit, I overheard a visitors' remark, "You know, that grandfather clock actually runs. Its glass door swings open, and the clock can be wound up." Dotted with pin-sized knobs, another visitor noticed my fascination with a tiny writing desk and its drawers. "All of those little drawers pull out. And you see that hutch? Can you believe it has a secret compartment?" Given the exquisite craftsmanship and level of detail I'd already seen, I certainly could.

Question 22 asks about the previous passage as a whole.

20

- A) NO CHANGE
- B) visitors remarking,
- C) visitor remarked,
- D) visitor remark,

21

- A) NO CHANGE
- B) Another visitor, dotted with pin-sized knobs, noticed my fascination with a tiny writing desk and its drawers.
- C) Another visitor dotted with pin-sized knobs noticed my fascination with a tiny writing desk and its drawers.
- D) Another visitor noticed my fascination with a tiny writing desk and its drawers, dotted with pin-sized knobs.

Think about the previous passage as a whole as you answer question 22.

22

- To make the passage most logical, paragraph 2 should be placed
- A) where it is now.
 - B) after paragraph 3.
 - C) after paragraph 4.
 - D) after paragraph 5.

Think about the previous passage as a whole as you answer question 22.

排序题注重逻辑联系，需要有略读能力：

从考试技巧上入手：

- 检查需要插入或者移动的句子_____；
- _____；
- 对于句子插入段落题，重点看_____；
- 对于句子插入首尾这类特殊位置题目，可从_____这两方面着手解题；
- 句子插入首尾也可以从全段（文）结构的_____结构、_____的说明这个角度考虑。

6.2 Introduction, conclusion, transitions

- 考题维度：
 - 写作特点
 - 语法结构
- 训练前提：
 - 文章结构观念
 - _____
- 难度解析：该部分整体难度较高，对英语综合素质要求偏高
- 考察能力点：_____

- 该题目无法凭单独语法点训练达到能力要求，需要_____结构观念、_____的使用、_____的能力。
- 题目中_____考察题目偏多，introduction 和 conclusion 考察题目偏少。

6.2.1 Introduction

- 引起阅读兴趣
- 清晰表达_____中心意思或者_____中心意思
- 表现出作者的_____
- 有些段首（尾）的句子需起到_____的连接作用
- SAT OG 中的典型类型：_____

6.2.2 Conclusion

- 对文章_____的梳理
- 对之前_____的总结
- 也可能是全段的中心句在_____
- 连接词总结前文内容或者重述之前的观点
- 常见词有：_____

6.2.3 Transition

- 顺序：可以通过时间状语的_____来判断；
- 转折：该类逻辑属于常考内容；
- 递进或强调：进一步说明作者_____或者_____；
- 因果：判断事物的_____等；
- 比较：前后文有形成对比的_____等。

OG Test 1

Nutritionists consider Greek yogurt to be a healthy food: it is an excellent source of calcium and protein, serves to be a digestive aid, and it contains few calories in its unsweetened low- and non-fat forms. Greek yogurt is slightly lower in sugar and carbohydrates than conventional yogurt is.

【9】 Also, because it is more concentrated, Greek yogurt contains slightly more protein per serving, thereby helping people stay satiated for longer periods of time. These health benefits have prompted Greek yogurt's recent surge in popularity.

9.

- A) Also,
- B) In other words,
- C) Therefore,
- D) For instance,

OG Test 1

The Consolations of Philosophy

Long viewed by many as the stereotypical useless major, philosophy is now being seen by many students and prospective employers as in fact a very useful and practical major, offering students a host of transferable skills with relevance to the modern workplace. 【34】 In broad terms, philosophy is the study of meaning and the values underlying thought and behavior. But more

pragmatically, the discipline encourages students to analyze complex material, question conventional beliefs, and express thoughts in a concise manner.

34.

- A) In broad terms,
- B) For example,
- C) In contrast,
- D) Nevertheless,

OG Test 1

The Consolations of Philosophy

Because philosophy teaching students not what to think but how to think, the age-old discipline offers consistently useful tools for academic and professional achievement. 【37】 A 1994 survey concluded that only 18 percent of American colleges required at least one philosophy course. Therefore, between 1992 and 1996, more than 400 independent philosophy departments were eliminated from institutions.

37. Which choice most effectively sets up the information that follows?

- A) Consequently, philosophy students have been receiving an increasing number of job offers.
- B) Therefore, because of the evidence, colleges increased their offerings in philosophy.
- C) Notwithstanding the attractiveness of this course of study, students have resisted majoring in philosophy.
- D) However, despite its many utilitarian benefits, colleges have not always supported the study of philosophy.

OG Test 2

Tiny Exhibit, Big Impact

The first time I visited the Art Institute of Chicago, I expected to be impressed by its famous large paintings. 【12】 On one hand, I couldn't wait to view 13 painter, Georges Seurat's, 10-foot-wide *A Sunday Afternoon on the Island of La Grande Jatte* in its full size. It took me by surprise, then, when my favorite exhibit at the museum was one of 14 it's tiniest; the Thorne Miniature Rooms.

12.

- A) NO CHANGE
- B) For instance,
- C) However,
- D) Similarly,

第七部分 Effective Language Use

7.1 Precision

7.2 Concision

7.3 Style and tone

7.4 Syntax

7.1 Precision

7.2 Concision

1) Cutting unnecessary repetition

- _____

2) Focusing on the subject and verb

- _____

3) Verbs

- Verbs > Nouns (nouns made from verbs)
- _____
- Weak Verbs
- _____
- Active voice > Passive voice
- _____

4) Omitting empty words and phrases

Empty words and phrases:

- * all things considered
- * as far as I'm concerned
- * for all intents and purposes
- * for the most part
- * in a manner of speaking
- * in my opinion
- * last but not least
- * more or less

5) Singles words > phrases > clauses > simple clauses

- _____

7.3 Style and tone

- Style: _____
- Tone: _____
- Point of view: _____

Students need to:

- choose appropriate words
- choose appropriate sentence structure

One of the most unique examples in this category is the Culinary Institute of America, founded in 1946 to offer a novel curriculum for learning cooking stuff.

- A) NO CHANGE
- B) a new bunch of courses in the culinary arts.
- C) an unprecedented curriculum in the culinary arts.
- D) a never-been-done-before batch of classes on cooking.

To sustain faculty through scholarly debates, Jefferson included dining halls in his design, referring to them as “hotels.”

- A) NO CHANGE
- B) keep them fueled up while they were talking heatedly
- C) fill them up so they could chat a bit about scholarly issues
- D) make sure they could keep up school discussions

While worrisome, the decline of traditional print media could not entail the end of investigative journalism.

Question: Which choice most effectively suggests that the “end of investigative journalism” is a real possibility but one that can be prevented?

- A) NO CHANGE
- B) need
- C) will
- D) must

7.4 Syntax

第八部分 官方指南八套题练习及讲解

官方指南 OG1-8

步骤一：以篇章为单位做题，每个篇章计时练习 8 分钟

步骤二：做完标出考点

步骤三：对答案，分析错题，看讲解视频

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