





张斯乐



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2.Problem Solving & Data Analysis

2.2 Table Data (Conditional Probability)

此类题目是一种特殊的表格条件概率,是一种较为易错的题型 需要单独关注。



Type of		Major professional activity	
surgeon	Teaching	Research	
General	258	156	414
Orthopedic	119	74	193
Total	377	230	607

If one of the surgeons is selected at random, which of the following is closest to the probability that the selected surgeon is an orthopedic surgeon whose indicated professional activity is research?

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2.	Ice Cream and Topping Selections				
			Fla	ivor	
			Vanilla	Chocolate	
	Tonning	Hot fudge	8	6	
	Topping	Caramel	5	6	

Each person chose one flavor of ice cream and one topping. Of the people who chose vanilla ice cream, what fraction chose hot fudge as a topping?

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2.2 Table Data (Conditional Probability)

•		5 out of 5	4 out of 5	3 out of 5	2 out of 5	1 out of 5	0 out of 5	Total
	Day 1	2	3	4	6	2	3	20
-	Day 2	2	3	5	5	4	1	20
	Day 3	3	3	4	5	3	2	20
	Total	7	9	13	16	9	6	60

No contestant received the same score on two different days. If a contestant is selected at random, what is the probability that the selected contestant received a score of 5 on Day 2 or Day 3, given that the contestant received a score of 5 on one of the three days?

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2.2 Table Data (Conditional Probability)

Number of Adults Contracting Colds					
	Cold	No cold	Total		
Vitamin C	21	129	150		
Sugar pill	33	117	150		
Total	54	246	300		

A random sample of 300 adults received either a vitamin C pill or a sugar pill each day during a 2-week period, and the adults reported whether they contracted a cold during that time period. What proportion of adults who received a sugar pill reported contracting a cold?



	Career					
Majors	Law	Medicine	Teaching	Other	Total	
English	23	5	32	30	90	
Biology	2	78	20	10	110	
Political Science	54	1	9	16	80	
Economics	13	10	17	80	120	
Total	92	94	78	136	400	

Based on the table, what proportion of students who majored in political science did not have a career in law, medicine, or teaching directly after college?

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作业讲解-第6题到第11题

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6.	Book type	US	British
	Paperbacks	40	45
	Hardcovers	90	75

A historian has a collection of 250 books about US and British history. The distribution of the books is shown in the table above. If a hardcover book is to be selected at random, what is the probability that the book will be a US history book?

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7.

2.2 Table Data (Conditional Probability)

Rock classifications					
Rock color	Igneous	Metamotphic	Sedimentary	Total	
Black	16	3	1	20	
Brown	8	11	45	64	
Gray	14	0	38	52	
Red	22	0	6	28	
Pink	9	0	0	9	
Tan	0	7	1	8	
White	4	14	19	37	
Total	73	35	110	218	

Dool alogifications

A student selects a rock at random and notices it is gray. Given this information, which of the following is closest to the probability that the selected rock is sedimentary?

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		Source	9
8.	Туре	Groundwater	Surface
			water
	Fresh	592	1,340
	Saline	0.01	5,460

In 2005, New Jersey had an estimated population of 8,720,000. Which of the following is closest to the proportion of estimated daily usage of surface water that was fresh?

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•	Musical works	Composer		
		Mozart	Haydn	
	Symphony	61	106	
	Concerto	79	45	
	Piano music	68	19	
	Opera	23	29	

If a concerto composed by one of these composers is selected random, what is the probability that Haydn was the composer? 倒卖必然断更一手资源加微信: tt19222222



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2.2 Table Data (Conditional Probability)

10.			Nickel		
			Heads	Tails	
		Heads	592	1,340	
	Dime	Tails	0.01	5,460	

For what percent of the tosses did the dime Michael tossed land on heads?

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	Century				
	18th	18th 19th 20th			
Northeast	5	6	3		
South	9	4	3		
Midwest	0	9	2		
West	0	0	2		

Based on the information in the table, what fraction of presidents who were not born in the nineteenth century were born in the South? 倒实必然断更一手资源加微信: tt19222222









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